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INSTITUTE OF COMPUTER SCIENCE



ÉCOLE NATIONALE DES  
**PONTS**  
ET CHAUSSÉES



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## Session 7: Applications

### Artifact Track

# Adaptive and Interoperable Federated Data Spaces: An Implementation Experience

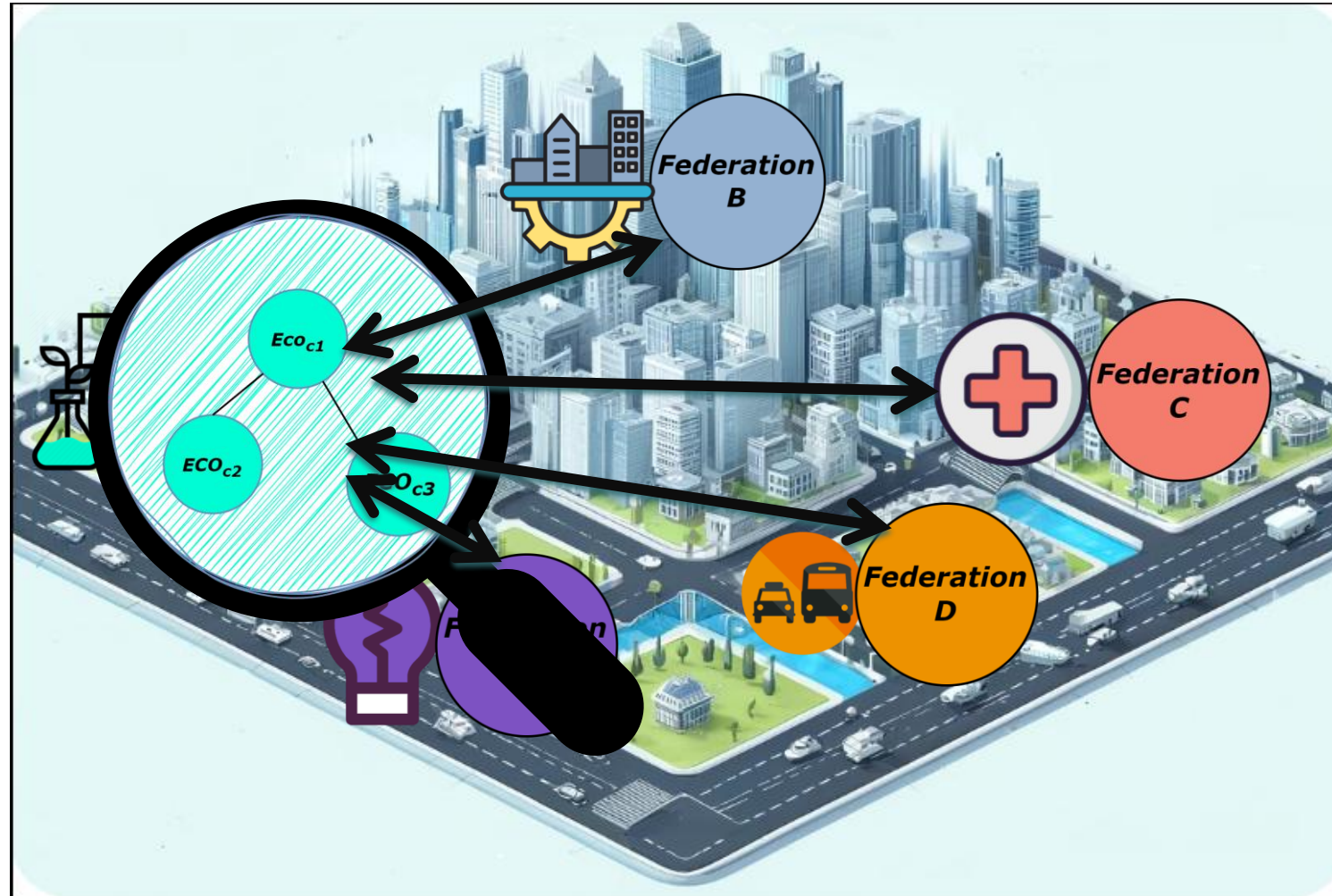
**Nikolaos Papadakis**, Niemat Khoder, Daphne Tuncer, Kostas Magoutis,  
Georgios Bouloukakis

*20th International Conference on Software Engineering for  
Adaptive and Self-Managing Systems (SEAMS 2025)*

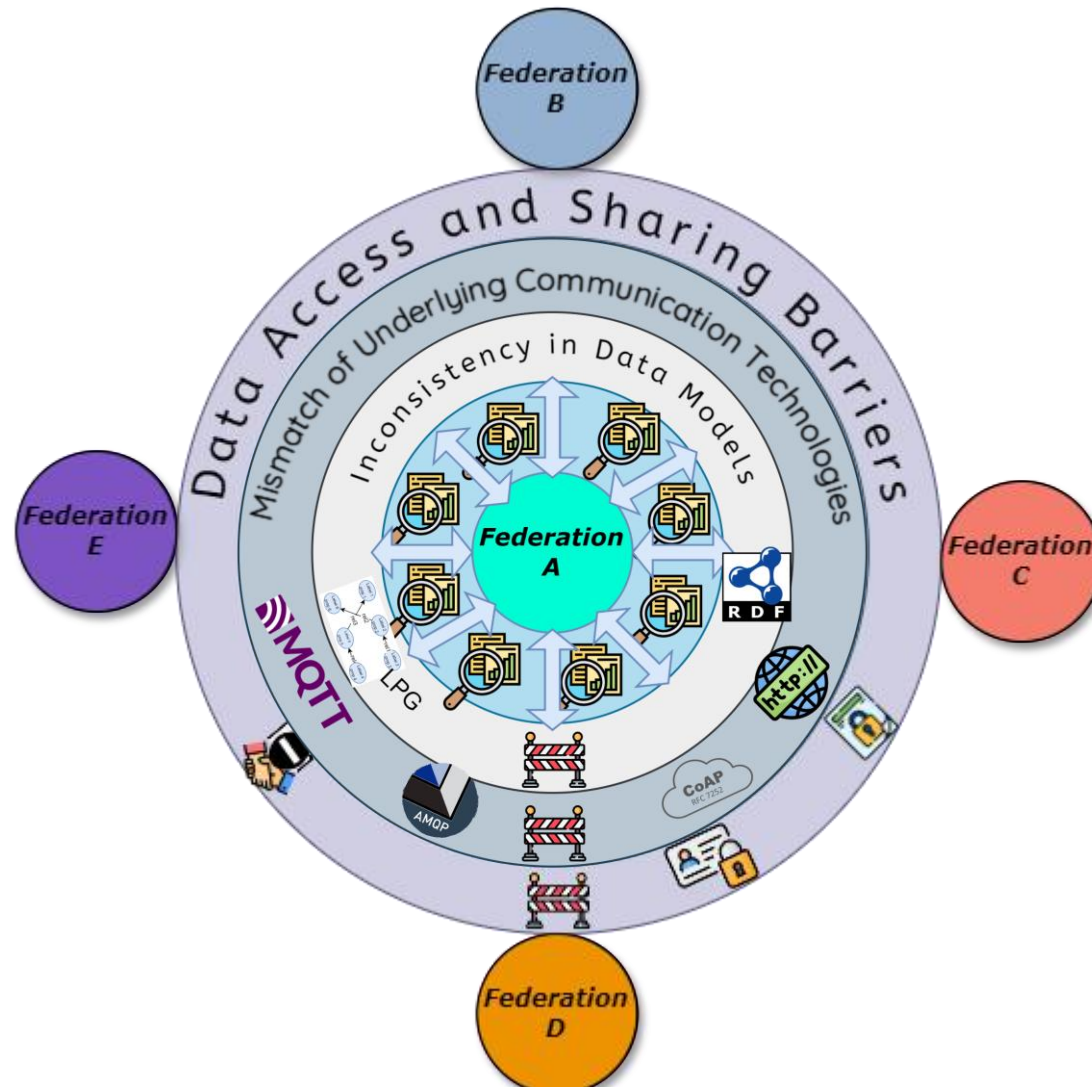
*April 29th 2025 Ottawa, Canada*



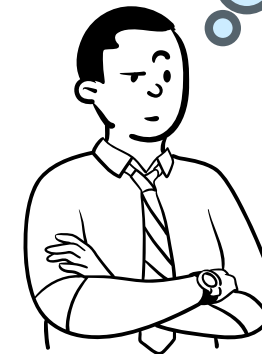
# Motivating Scenario: Integrating Federated Data Spaces in a Smart City



# Challenges in Seamless Data Exchange Across Heterogeneous Data Spaces



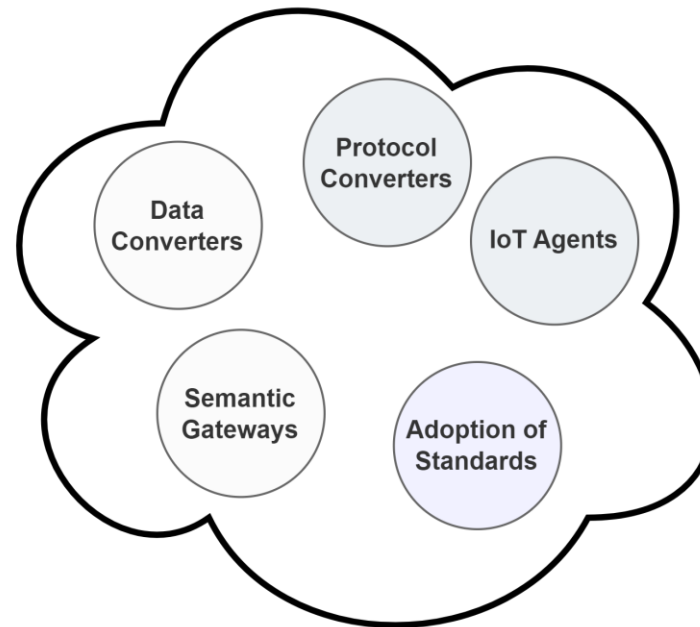
*How can we  
overcome these  
barriers?*



# Current Approaches (A)



Inconsistency in Data Models

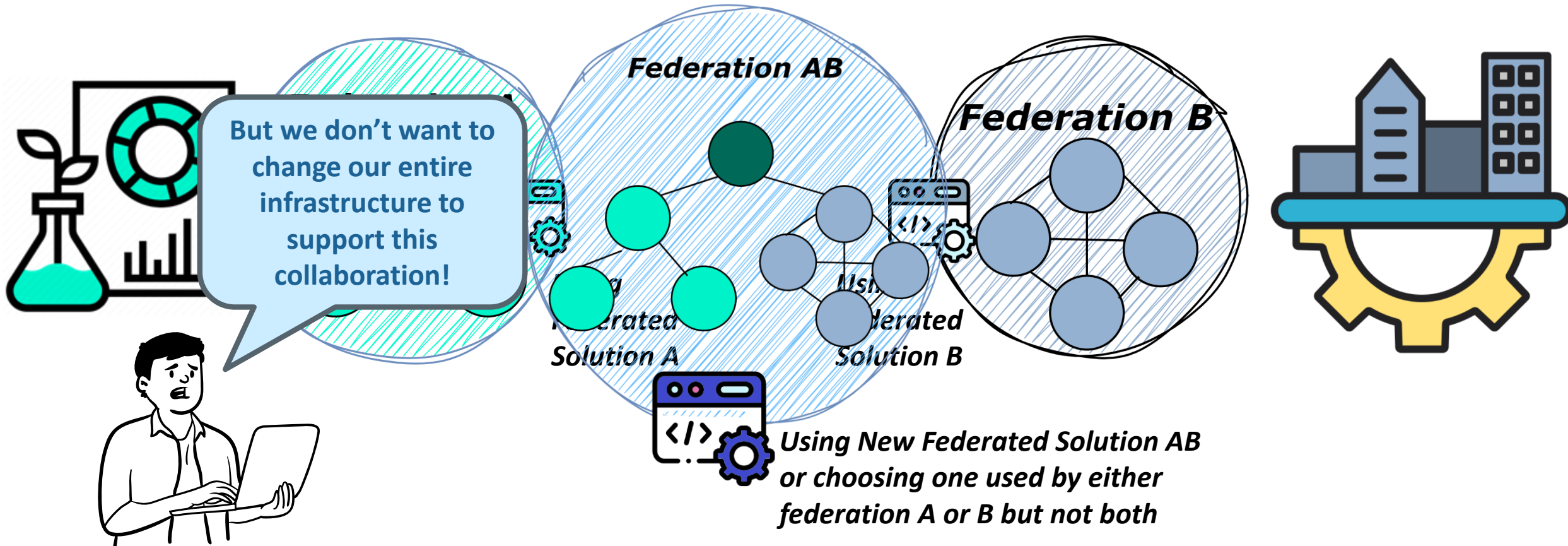


Mismatch of Underlying  
Communication Technologies

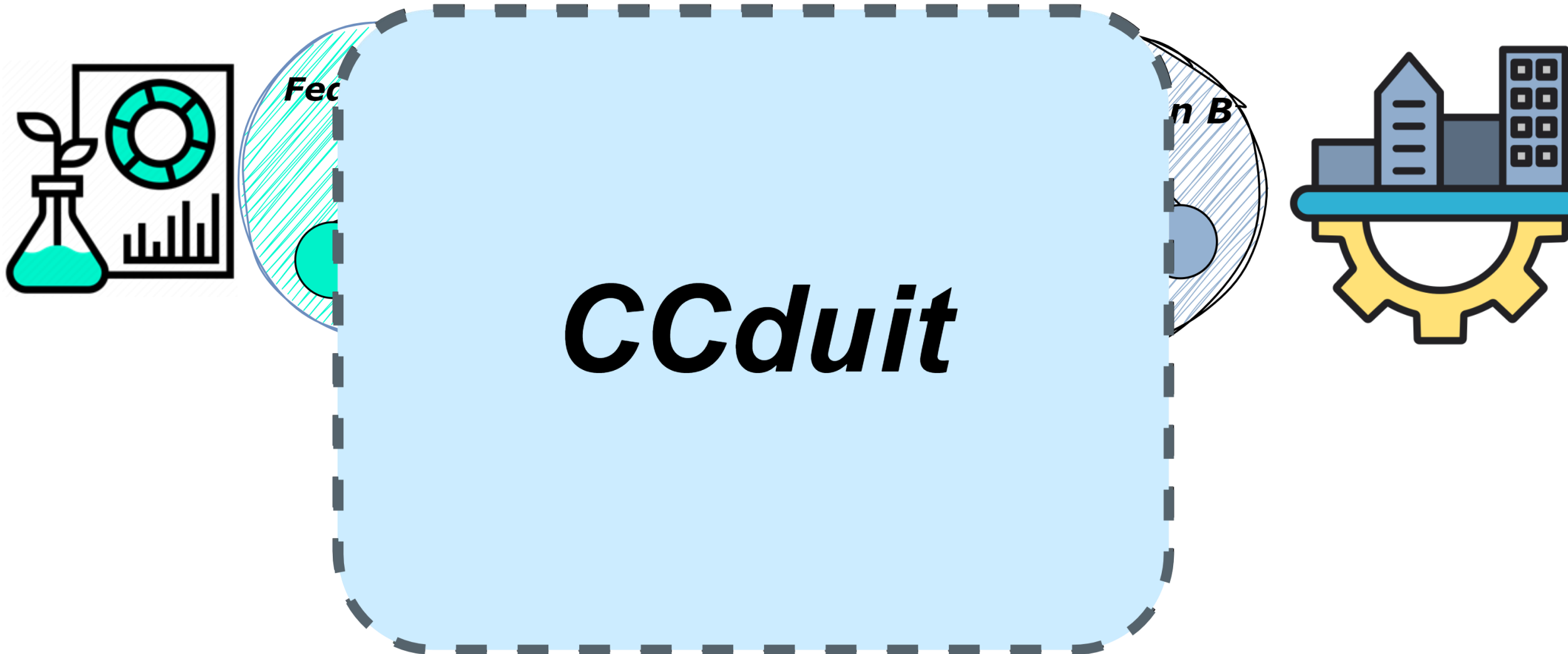




# Current Approaches (B)



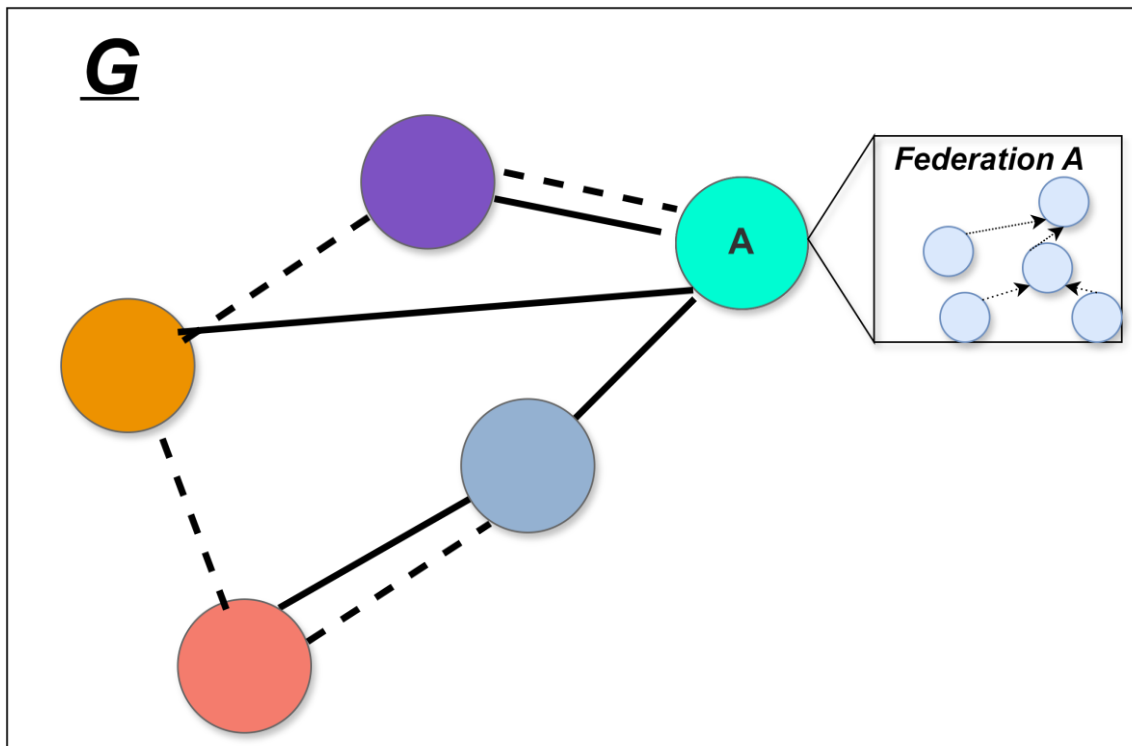
# Unified Framework Without Altering Native Technologies?



# Introducing CCduit: Formal High-level view



CCDUIT is a software overlay designed to bridge the communication gaps between diverse federations.



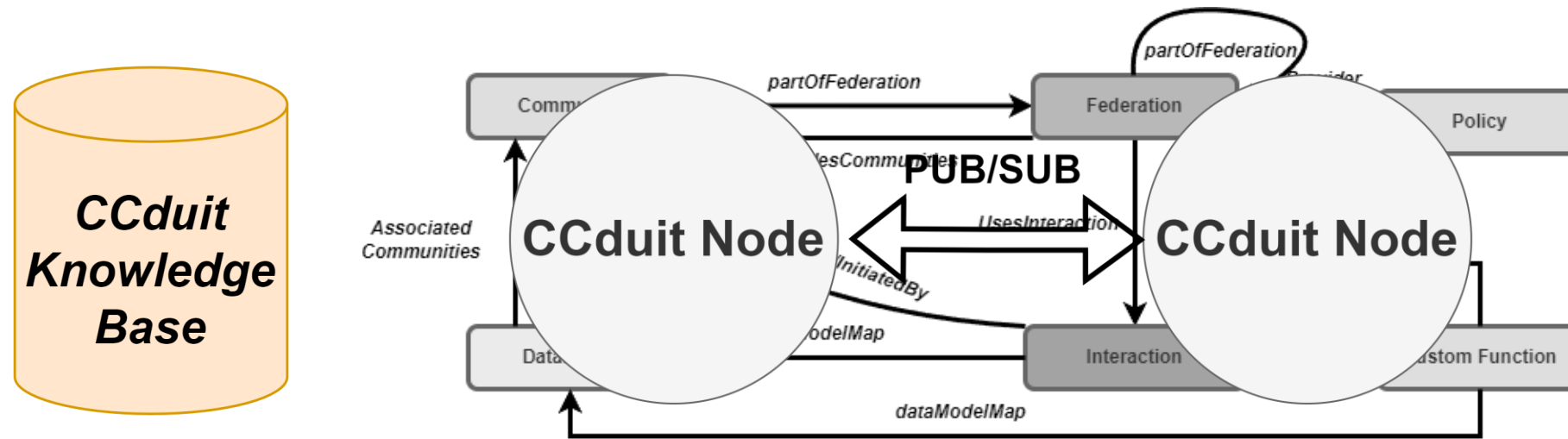
**Data Exchange (DE) Edges:**  $E_d$  representing the actual data exchange interactions between federations. The labels of these edges,  $l_d(e)$ , include specific details of the data exchange, such as the nature of the data, format, and the protocol used for the exchange.

**Context Exchange (CE) Edges:**  $E_c$ , symbolizing the exchange of contextual information, crucial for enabling and guiding the data exchanges. The labels on these edges,  $l_c(e)$ , represent the policies that direct these context exchanges, encompassing aspects like data sharing rules and compliance requirements.

# Introducing CCduit: The CCduit data model and communication schema



# FORTH



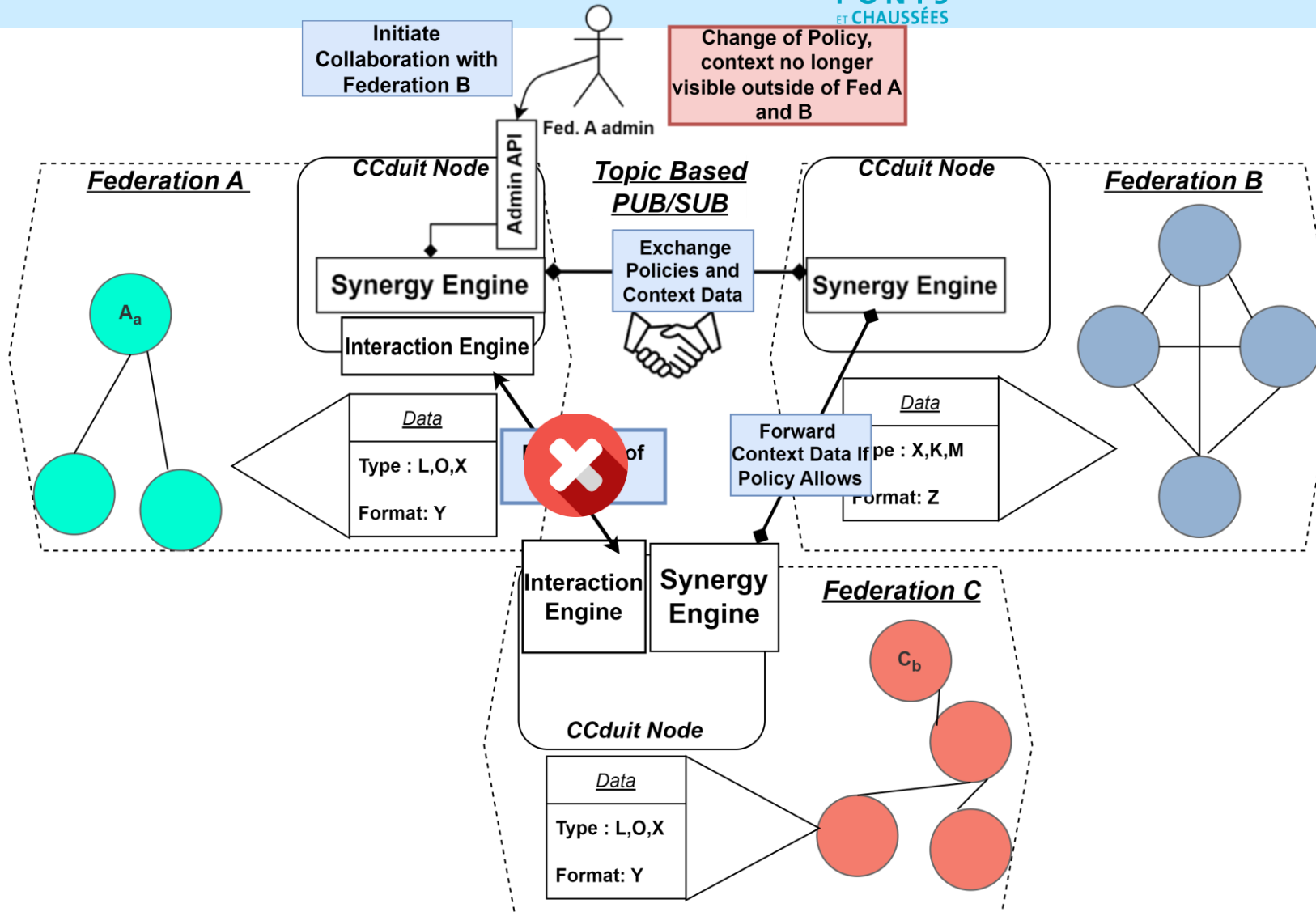
The schema of context exchange (pub/sub topic) is structured as follows:

**Federation/Federation\_ID/Policy\_ID/Data\_type**

- **Federation ID:** Uniquely represents each federation, ensuring that data and policies are correctly attributed.
- **Policy ID:** Policies governing data sharing and usage are associated with specific identifiers, allowing for stream-lined policy management and enforcement.
- **Data Type:** Data being exchanged is categorized under specific data types



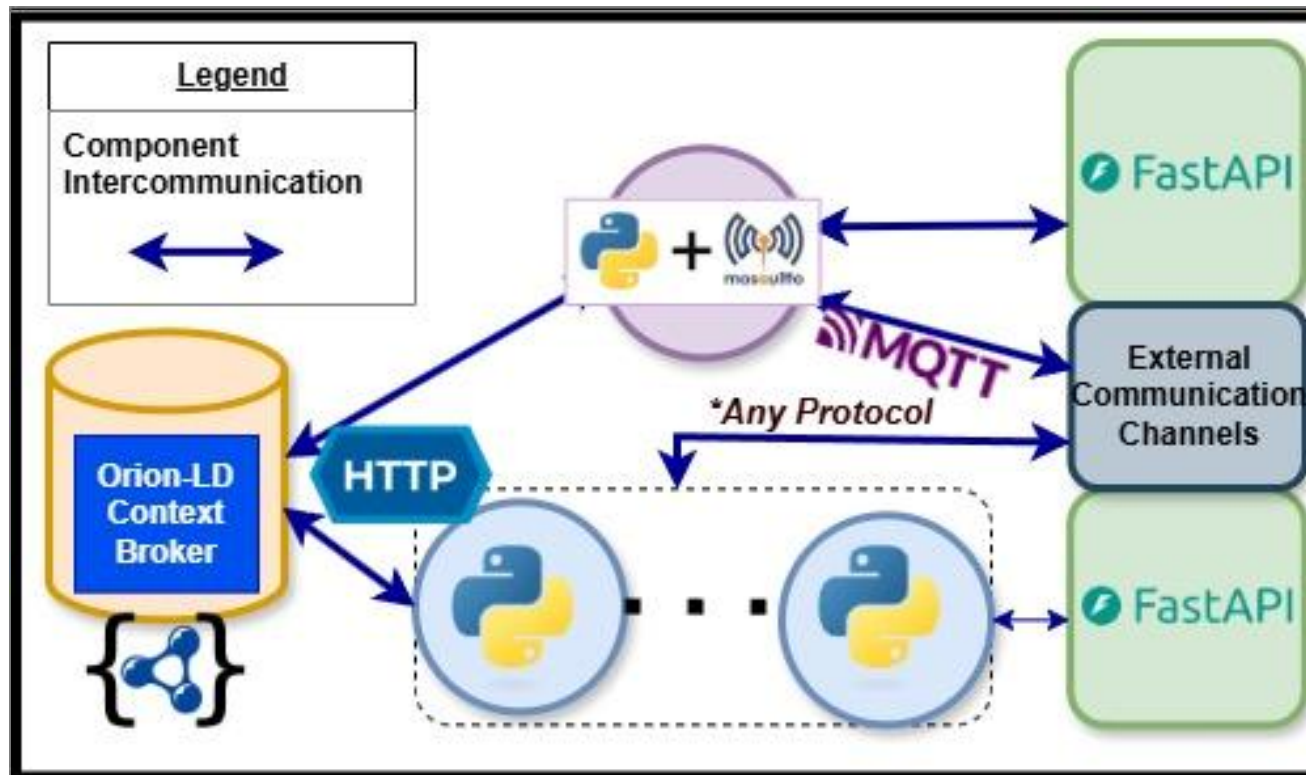
# Introducing CCduit: Example of how it works



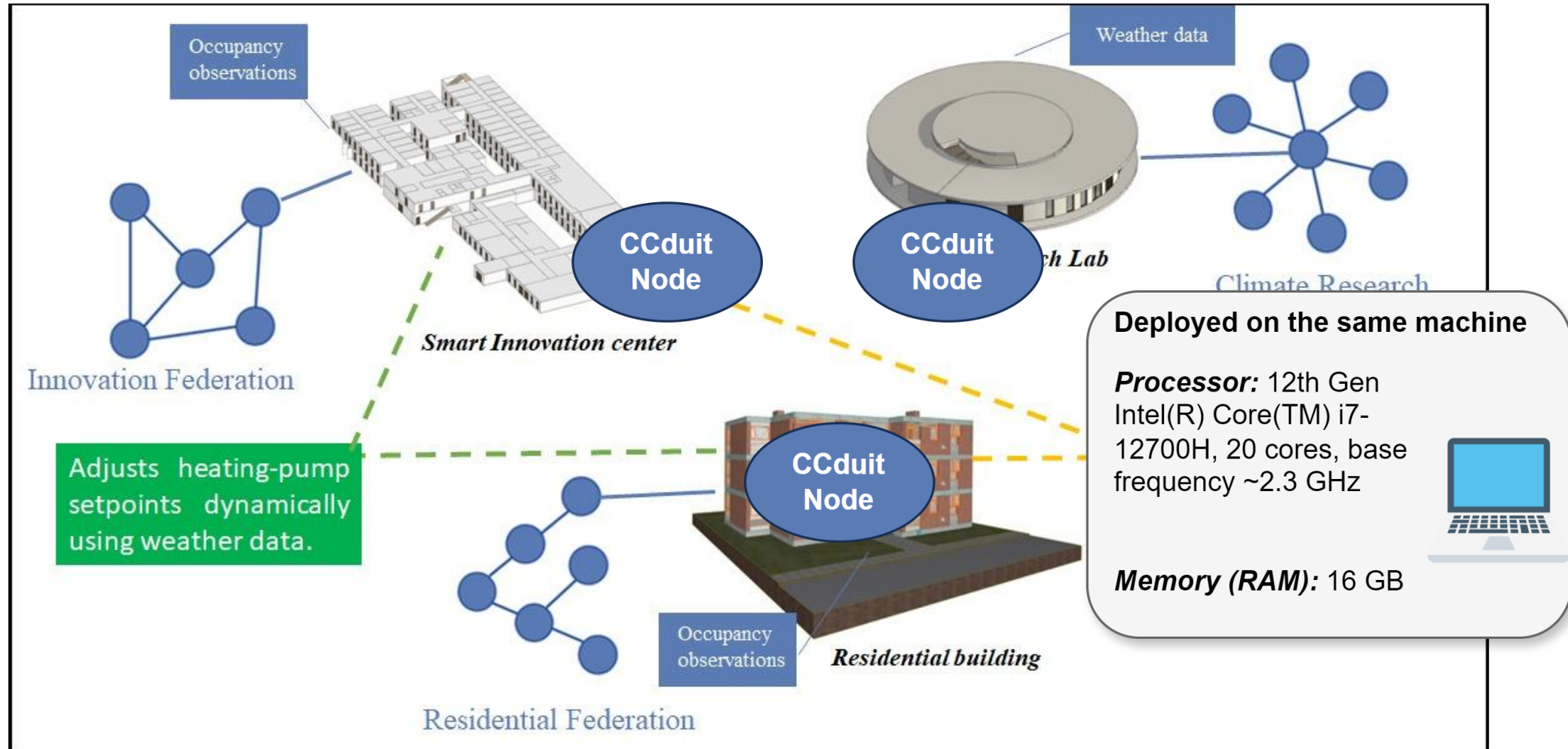
# Brief Breakdown of CCDUIT Node Components



## Artifact



# CCduit Evaluation: Test Scenario

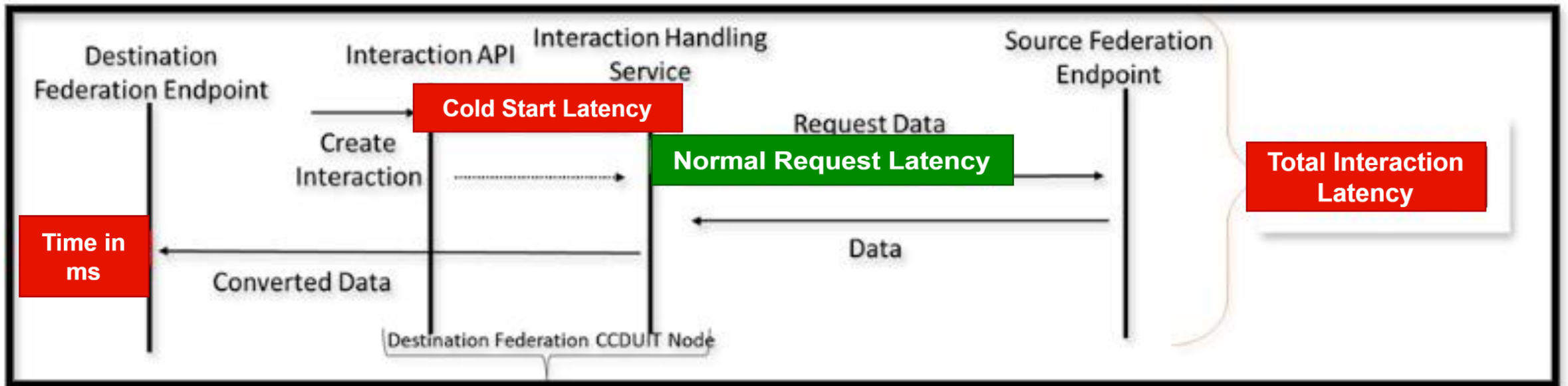


## CCduit Evaluation: Tested Combinations

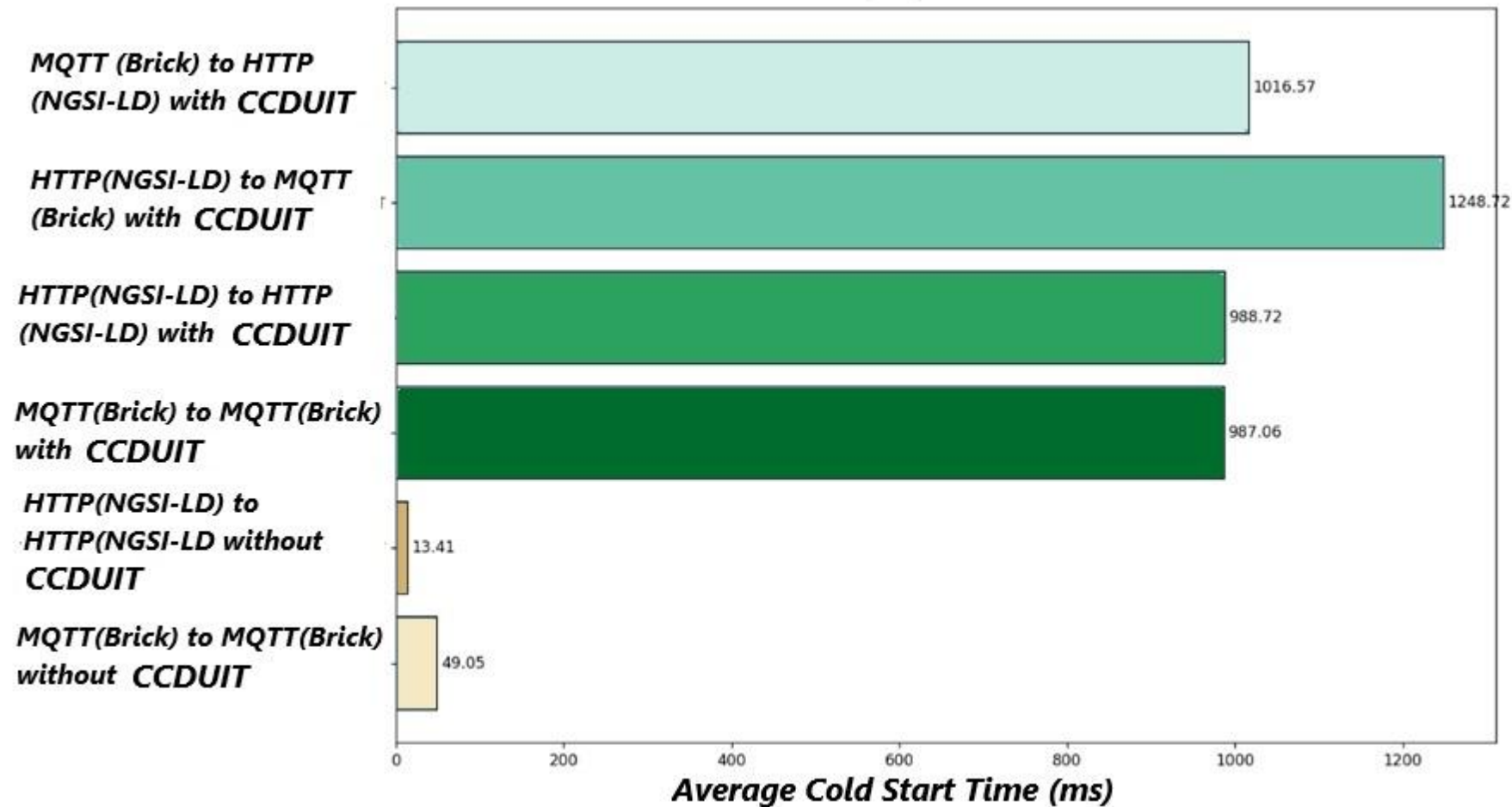
**From****To****Using CCduit****Not Using CCduit**



# CCduit Evaluation: Latency Exploration



# CCduit Evaluation: Latency Exploration Results

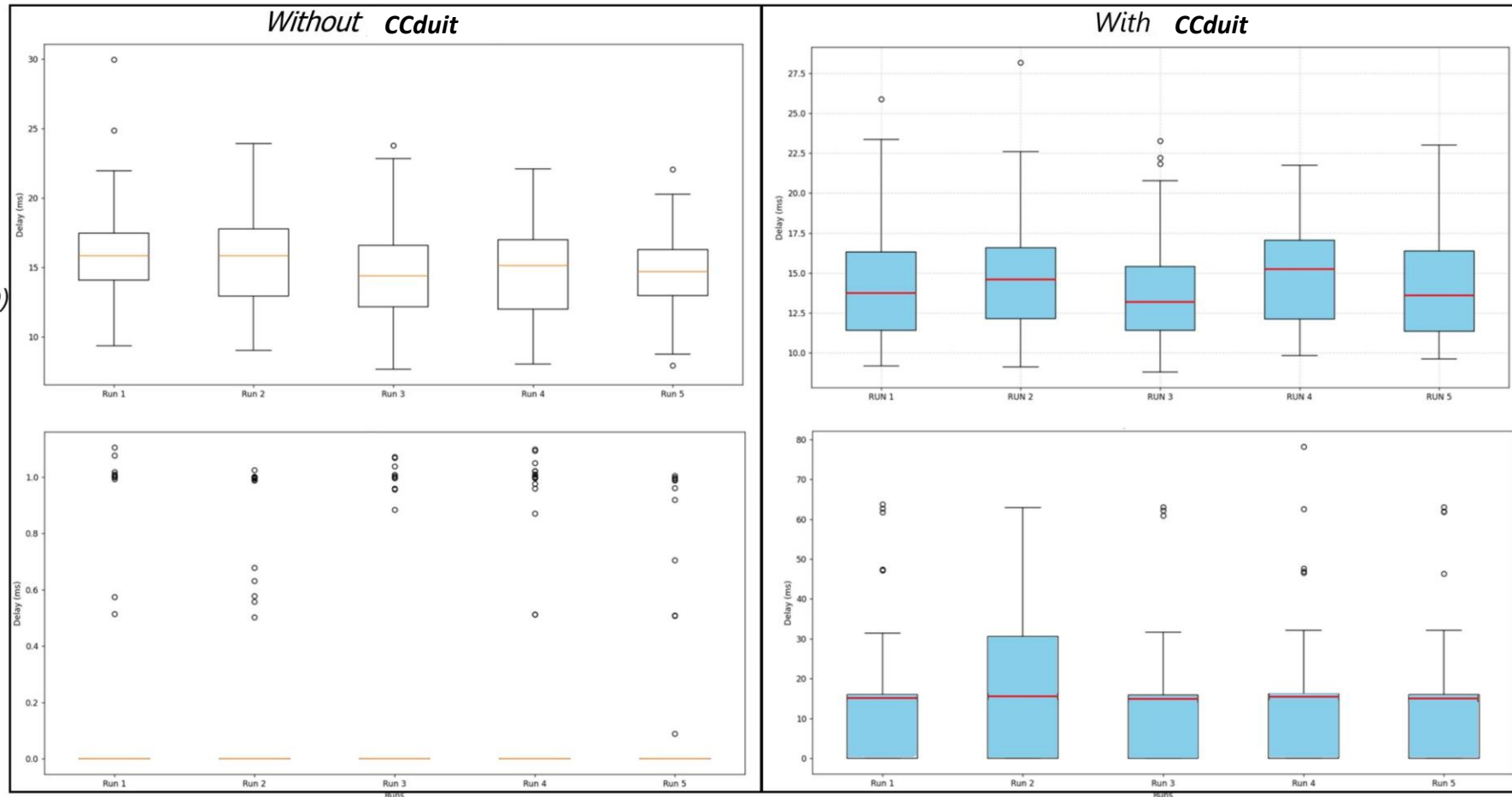


# CCduit Evaluation: Latency Exploration Results



HTTP  
(NGSI-  
LD) to  
HTTP  
(NGSI-ID)

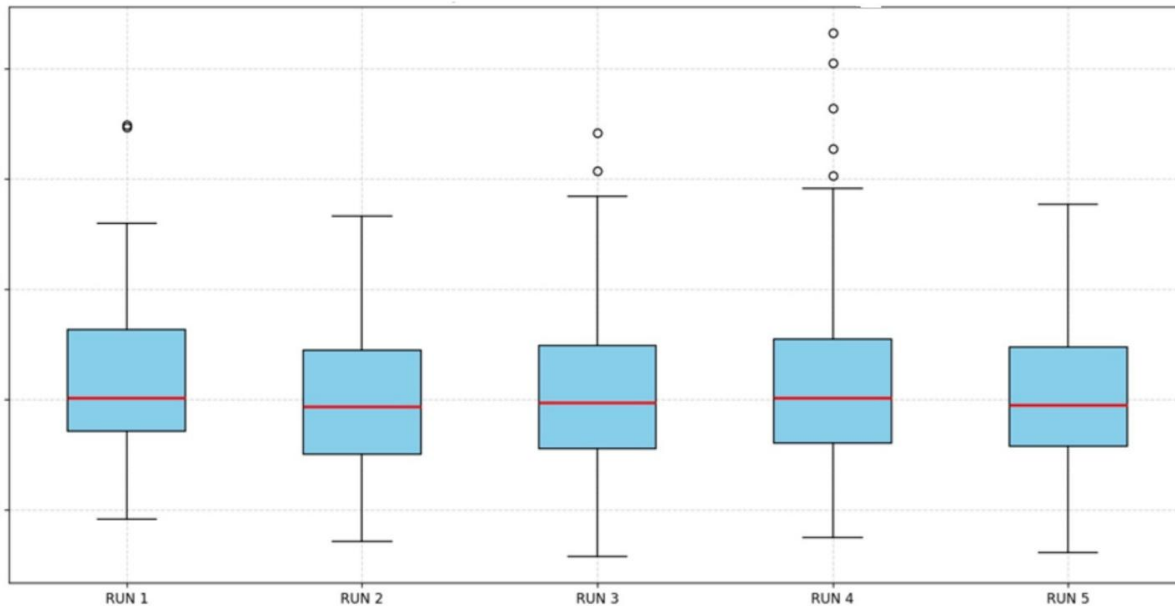
MQTT  
(BRICK)  
to  
MQTT  
(BRICK)



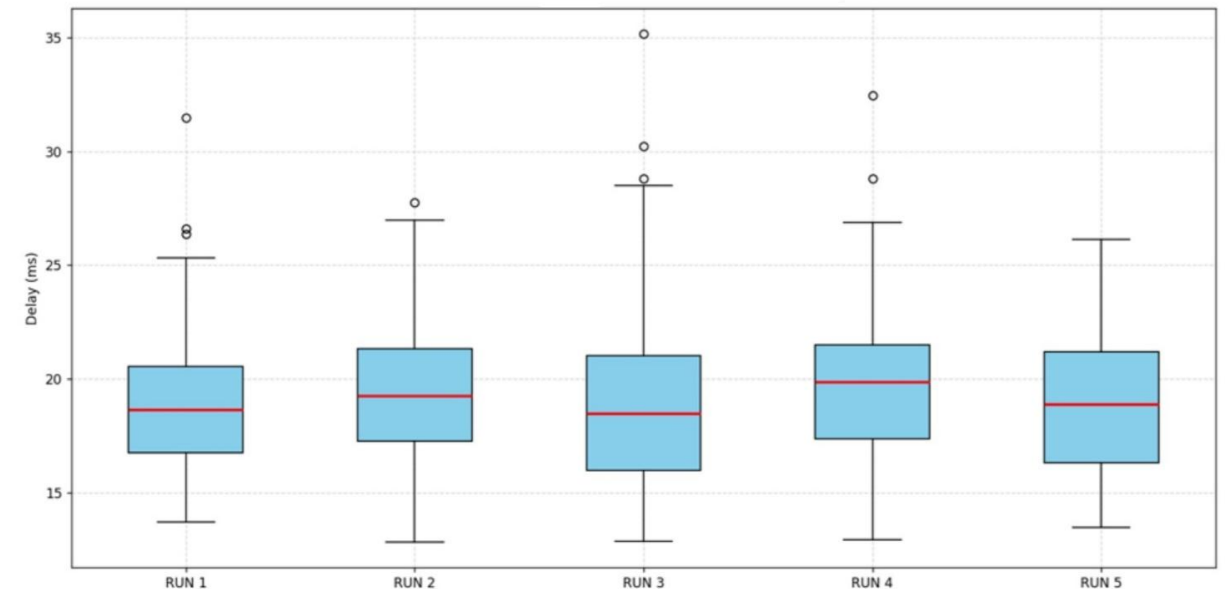
# CCduit Evaluation: Latency Exploration Results



*MQTT(BRICK) to HTTP(NGSI-LD) with CCduit*

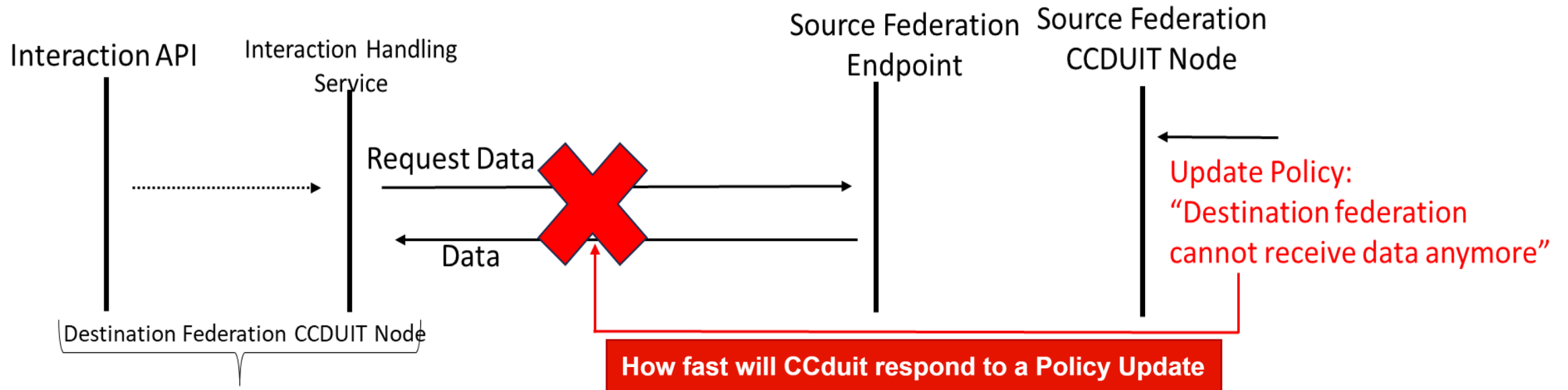


*HTTP(NGSI-LD) to MQTT(BRICK) with CCduit*

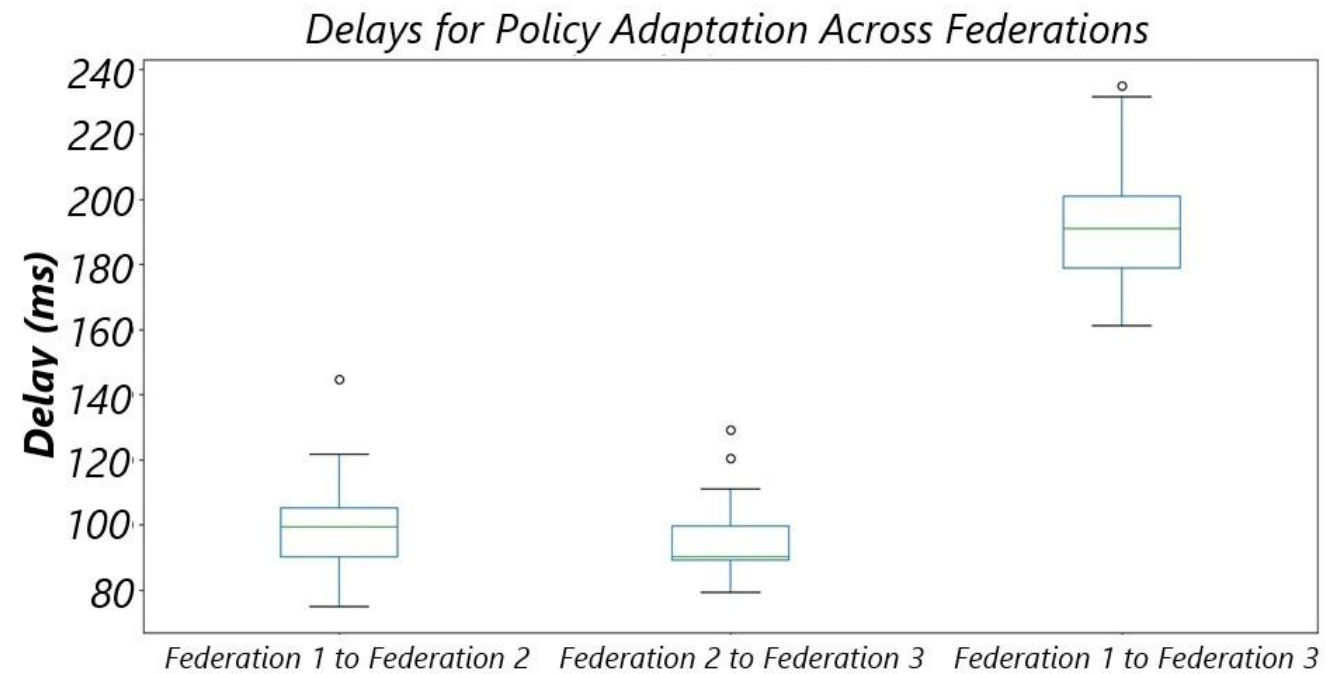
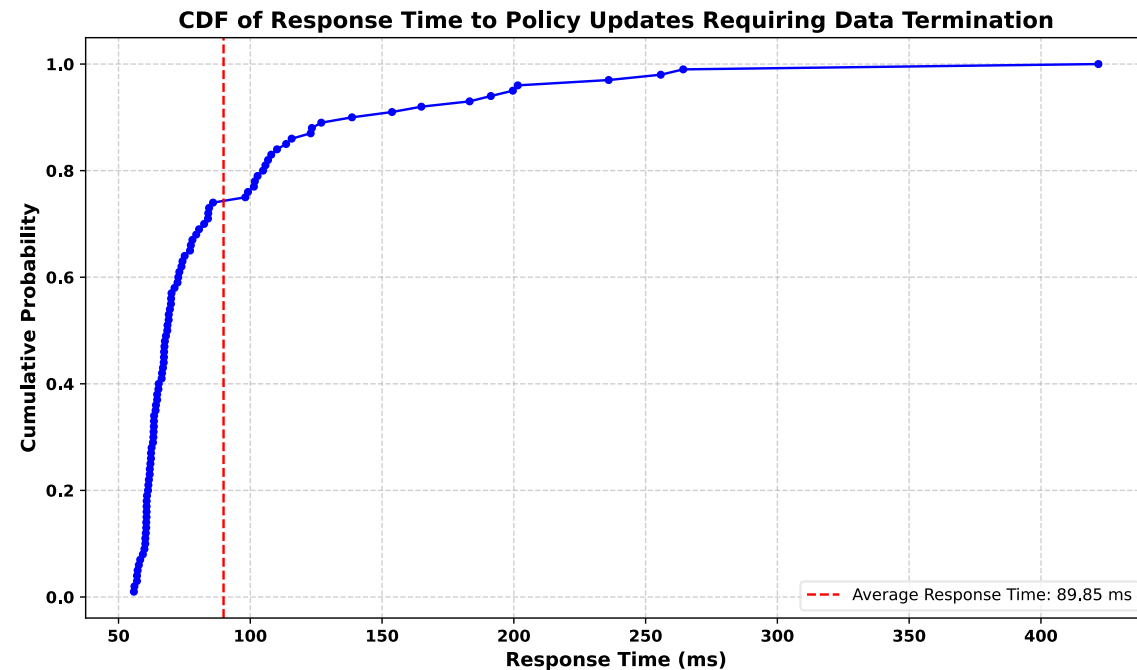




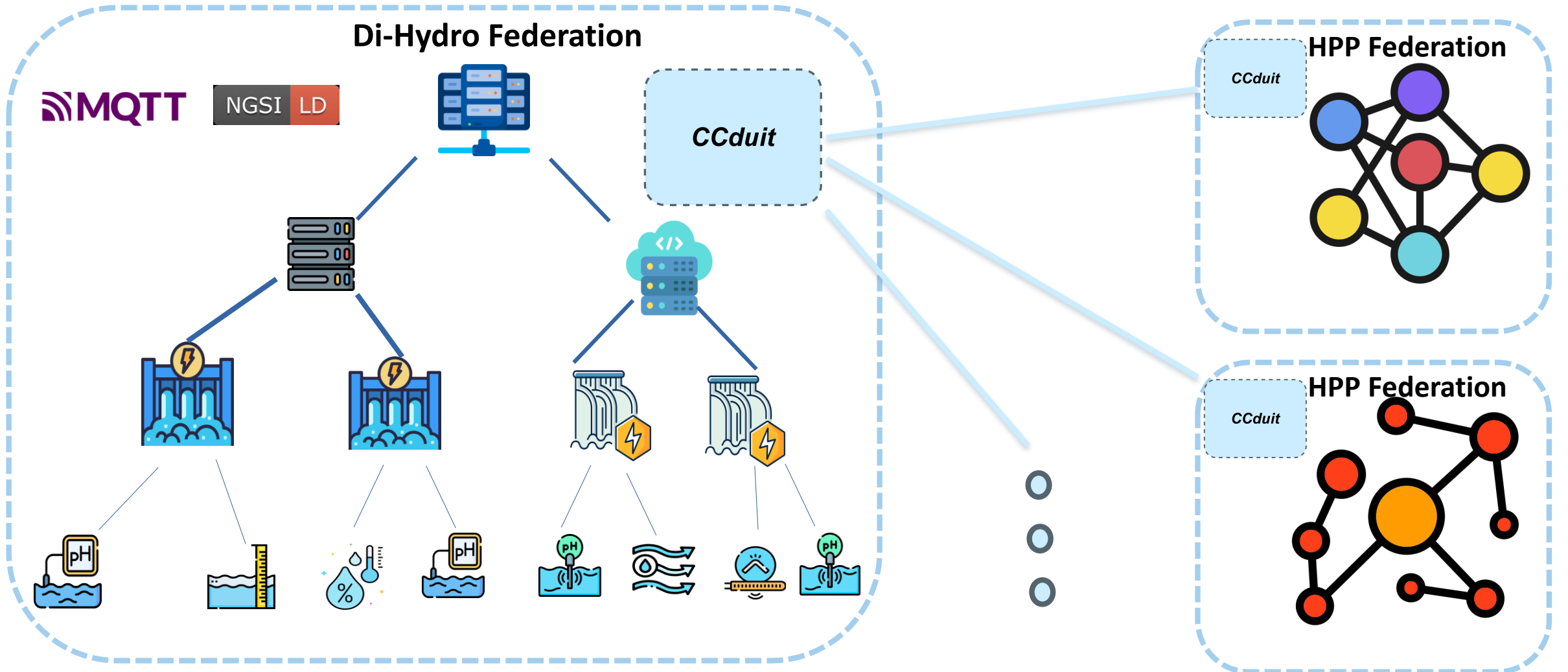
# CCduit Evaluation: Adaptation Exploration



# CCduit Evaluation: Adaptation Exploration Results



# CCduit in practice: Di-Hydro project



# Questions?



## Thank you for your time.



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works:



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Contact



Try out CCduit!



**GitHub** <https://github.com/satrai-lab/ccduit/>

