

## Proposition de stage de fin d'études 2023-2024

### Semantic modeling and co-simulation for Multi-tenant IoT-enhanced Buildings

#### Descriptif

Multi-tenant buildings are typically large and privately owned buildings in which office space (building regions) is rented out to multiple organizations (tenants) [1, 2]. Current deployed Building Management Systems (BMS) and Internet of Things (IoT) devices may belong to either building owners or tenants. Typically, thermal comfort and indoor air quality is ensured via a heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) system that belongs to building owners. On the other hand, a zero waste management and recycling system may be deployed from one or more tenants using their own IoT devices. Tenant-based IoT applications can usually be exploited only from members of the corresponding tenant(s) while building-based IoT applications could be exploited from all - or a subset of - building inhabitants depending on the access rights [3, 4].

The goal of this internship is to contribute to an approach of supporting the deployment of both tenant/building-based IoT applications in multi-tenant smart buildings. Fair data exchange techniques will be introduced based on budget/privacy constraints, as well as thermal comfort preferences of Tenants. Energy consumption of buildings and trajectories of tenants will be simulated using well-know Digital Twin tools [5,6].

[1] T. Edwards and W. Kumphai. Sustainability in multi-tenant office buildings: Anatomy of a leed ebom program. *Energy Engineering*, 109(2):7-23, 2012.

[2] L. Hartog, M. Weijs-Perree, and R. Appel-Meulenbroek. The influence of personality on user satisfaction: multi-tenant offices. *Building Research & Information*, 46(4):402-416, 2018.

[3] J. Koh et al. Who can access what, and when? understanding minimal access requirements of building applications. In *6th ACM Buildsys*, pages 121-124, 2019.

[4] P. Pappachan et al. Towards privacy-aware smart buildings: Capturing, communicating, and enforcing privacy policies and preferences. In *International Workshop on the Internet of Things Computing and Applications (IoTCA 2017) at the 37th ICDCS*, page 6 pages, 2017.

[5] A. Chio, et al. SmartSPEC: A framework to generate customizable, semantics-based smart space datasets. *PMC Journal & PerCom conference*, 2023

[6] J. MA et al, DEMSA: a DT-enabled Middleware for Self-adaptive Smart Spaces, 1st Midd4DT (MIDDLEWARE) Workshop 2023.

#### Conditions matérielles

Encadrement : Georgios BOULOUKAKIS (TSP) et Bruno TRAVERSON (EDF R&D).  
Lieu du stage : EDF R&D, 7 boulevard Gaspard Monge, 91120 Palaiseau.  
Durée : 6 mois.  
Rémunération : (selon niveau d'étude) entre 1100 et 1400 € bruts / mois.  
Connaissances requises : Master 2 ou dernière année d'école d'ingénieurs, anglais, modélisation et programmation objet, système distribué, Semantic Web, Internet of Things.

#### Renseignements complémentaires

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